

Ncert Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 Manual

ncert golden guide social science class 9 is an essential resource for students preparing for their Class 9 Social Science examinations. This comprehensive guide is designed to simplify complex concepts, provide in-depth knowledge, and help students excel in their academic pursuits. With its structured approach, the NCERT Golden Guide is considered one of the most reliable and effective study materials for Social Science students, especially those aiming for high scores in their exams.

What is the NCERT Golden Guide for Social Science Class 9?

The NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 is a curated compilation of important topics, notes, and practice questions aligned with the NCERT syllabus. It covers all three major sections of Social Science:

- History
- Geography
- Political Science (Civics)

The guide aims to clarify key concepts, provide quick revision notes, and include previous years' question papers, making it an invaluable resource for students.

Importance of the NCERT Golden Guide for Class 9 Social Science

Simplifies Complex Concepts

Social Science often involves understanding historical events, geographical phenomena, and political structures, which can sometimes be complex. The Golden Guide simplifies these topics with clear language, diagrams, and summaries, making learning easier.

Enhances Exam Preparation

The guide includes practice questions, sample papers, and quick revision notes that are crucial for effective exam preparation. It helps students identify important topics and manage their study time efficiently.

Builds Confidence

By providing comprehensive coverage and practice materials, the guide boosts students' confidence. Well-prepared students are more likely to perform well, which can improve their overall academic record.

Compatible with NCERT Syllabus

Since the guide is aligned with NCERT textbooks and syllabus, students can rely on it for accurate and relevant content, ensuring consistency in their preparation.

Key Features of the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9

- Concise and Well-Structured Content

The guide offers concise summaries of chapters, making it easier for students to grasp and revise important points quickly.

- Chapter-wise Breakdown

Each chapter is broken down into manageable sections with explanations, diagrams, and maps where necessary. This structure aids in better understanding and retention.

- Practice Questions and Answers

It includes chapter-wise exercises, previous year's questions, and model answers to help students practice and evaluate their knowledge.

- Important Dates and Events

For history and geography sections, the guide highlights significant dates, events, and geographical locations, making revision more effective.

- Tips and Tricks

Special tips are provided for answering questions efficiently, understanding marks distribution, and managing exam time.

How to Use the NCERT Golden Guide for Effective Preparation

Step 1: Read and Understand the Content

Start by reading each chapter thoroughly using the guide. Focus on understanding concepts rather than rote memorization.

Step 2: Make Short Notes

Create your own notes and highlight key points, dates, and definitions. This will help in quick revision before exams.

Step 3: Practice Questions

Attempt the practice questions and previous years' papers included in the guide. This will help you identify weak areas and improve your answering skills.

Step 4: Use Maps and Diagrams

Social Science relies heavily on maps and diagrams. Practice drawing and labeling maps accurately, as they often carry weightage in exams.

Step 5: Revise Regularly

Consistent revision using the guide ensures better retention of topics and boosts confidence.

Benefits of Using the NCERT Golden Guide Alongside NCERT Textbooks

While the NCERT textbooks form the core of your Social Science preparation, the Golden Guide acts as an excellent supplementary resource. Combining both ensures:

- Better understanding of concepts
- More practice questions for exam readiness
- Efficient revision with summarized notes
- Clarification of doubts through simplified explanations

Where to Find the NCERT Golden Guide for Social Science Class 9

The NCERT Golden Guide is available in various formats:

- Printed Books: Available at bookstores and online retailers like Amazon and Flipkart.
- PDF Downloads: Many educational websites offer free or paid PDF versions for quick access.
- Mobile Apps: Some educational apps include the Golden Guide as part of their study packages.

Ensure that you select the latest edition aligned with the current syllabus to maximize your preparation.

Tips for Maximizing Your Preparation with the Golden Guide

- Start Early: Don't wait until the last minute. Begin your preparation early to cover all topics thoroughly.
- Focus on Weak Areas: Use practice questions to identify topics you find difficult and revise them multiple times.
- Make a Study Schedule: Allocate specific times for each subject and stick to your timetable.
- Join Study Groups: Discussing topics with peers can enhance understanding and retention.
- Seek Clarification: Don't hesitate to ask teachers or tutors about topics you find challenging.

Conclusion

The NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 is an indispensable tool for students aiming to excel in their exams. Its structured content, practice questions, and concise notes make complex topics accessible and manageable. By integrating this guide into their study routine along with NCERT textbooks, students can build a strong foundation in Social Science, improve their exam performance, and develop a deeper understanding of history, geography, and politics. Remember, consistent effort, effective utilization of the guide, and smart study strategies are the keys to success in Class 9 Social Science.

Empower your social science journey with the NCERT Golden Guide and unlock the door to academic excellence!

NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9: A Comprehensive Review

When it comes to excelling in Social Science for Class 9, the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 stands out as a highly recommended resource. Designed to complement the NCERT syllabus, this guide offers students a structured, detailed, and easy-to-understand approach to mastering the core concepts across History, Geography, Political Science, and Economics. In this review, we will explore every facet of the guide, from its content quality to usability, helping students and educators make an informed decision.

Introduction to the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9

The NCERT Golden Guide series is renowned for its comprehensive yet concise study materials aimed at providing clarity and confidence to students preparing for school exams and competitive tests alike. The Social Science Class 9 edition builds upon this legacy, offering a well-organized presentation of the entire syllabus. It emphasizes conceptual understanding, problem-solving, and exam-oriented strategies, making it a valuable asset for both classroom learning and self-study.

Content Overview and Structure

The guide is systematically divided into four main sections, mirroring the NCERT syllabus:

- History
- Geography
- Political Science (Civics)
- Economics

Each section is further subdivided into chapters that follow a logical progression, ensuring students build foundational knowledge before moving on to more complex topics.

Key Features:

- Chapter-wise coverage aligned with NCERT textbooks.
- Summary points at the end of each chapter to aid revision.
- Important questions and previous years' exam questions.
- Detailed explanations supplemented with diagrams, maps, and timelines.

In-Depth Analysis of Content Quality

- History

The history section covers topics like the French Revolution, Nazism and Rise of Hitler, and the Civilising Mission. The guide excels in providing:

- Clear narratives that contextualize historical events.
- Critical analysis of causes and effects.
- Visual aids like timelines and flowcharts to simplify complex events.
- Important dates and facts highlighted for quick revision.

- Geography

The geography chapters include Physical Geography, Drainage, Climate, and Natural Resources. The guide offers:

- Well-drawn maps and diagrams to enhance spatial understanding.
- Data interpretation exercises.
- Explanation of geographical phenomena with real-world examples.
- Tips on answering map-based questions effectively.

- Political Science

The civics section elaborates on Democracy, Key Political Concepts, and the Indian Constitution. It features:

- Simplified explanations of constitutional principles.
- Case studies to illustrate political concepts.
- Practice questions to develop analytical skills.
- Focus on understanding the functioning of government institutions.

- Economics

Covering topics like the Indian economy and poverty, the guide provides:

- Basic economic concepts explained in simple language.
- Graphs and charts for data comprehension.
- Real-life examples to relate theoretical concepts.
- End-of-chapter exercises for practice.

Strengths of the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9

a. Clarity and Conciseness

One of the standout features is its ability to distill complex topics into simple, understandable language without losing depth. This makes it accessible for students at varying learning levels.

b. Visual Learning Aids

The inclusion of high-quality diagrams, maps, flowcharts, and timelines greatly enhances comprehension, especially for visual learners.

c. Exam-Oriented Approach

The guide emphasizes important questions, short notes, and practice exercises aligned with exam patterns, boosting students' confidence and preparedness.

d. Comprehensive Coverage

Every chapter from the NCERT syllabus is covered meticulously, leaving minimal scope for gaps in knowledge.

e. Revision and Practice

The summary sections, review questions, and previous year papers provided in the guide are instrumental for revision and self-assessment.

f. User-Friendly Layout

The content is organized with clear headings, bullet points, and numbered lists, making navigation easy and reducing cognitive overload.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

While the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 is highly beneficial, it is not without minor limitations:

- Lack of Depth for Advanced Learners: Students aiming for top scores or preparing for competitive exams may need additional reference materials for in-depth understanding.
- Limited Practice Questions: Though it covers important questions, the volume of practice exercises could be expanded for thorough preparation.
- Design and Layout: Some users find the print and design somewhat dated; a more modern, colorful layout could improve engagement.
- Supplementary Content Needed: For projects or detailed research work, students might need to consult other sources.

Usability and Accessibility

The guide is designed with student convenience in mind:

- Language: Simple, straightforward language suitable for Class 9 students.
- Navigation: Well-organized chapters and sections facilitate quick locating of topics.
- Digital Access: Availability in print and digital formats enhances accessibility for students preferring e-books or PDFs.
- Compatibility: Compatible with various devices and easy to carry, making it suitable for on-the-go revision.

How to Maximize the Benefits of the Guide

To make the most of the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9, students should:

- Use it alongside the NCERT Textbook: The guide complements the textbook, reinforcing concepts and providing additional insights.
- Practice Regularly: Solve the end-of-chapter questions and previous years' papers included in the guide.
- Make Notes and Mind Maps: Summarize key points for quick revision.
- Engage in Discussion: Discuss difficult topics with teachers or peers to deepen understanding.
- Combine with Other Resources: For topics requiring deeper exploration, consult reference books, online tutorials, or videos.

Verdict: Who Should Use the NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9?

This guide is ideal for:

- Class 9 students seeking a comprehensive yet straightforward resource.
- Students preparing for board exams looking for targeted practice.
- Educators aiming to provide structured learning aids.
- Parents wanting to assist their children with structured revision.

It serves as both a primary study material and a valuable revision tool, especially when used consistently and in conjunction with the NCERT textbooks.

Conclusion

The NCERT Golden Guide Social Science Class 9 is a thoughtfully crafted resource that effectively

bridges the gap between textbook learning and exam preparation. Its strengths lie in clarity, comprehensive coverage, and visual aids, making it an indispensable tool for students aiming to master Social Science. While it may not replace more detailed reference materials for advanced learners, it undoubtedly lays a solid foundation for understanding core concepts and excelling in exams.

For students committed to their academic success, integrating this guide into their study routine can significantly enhance their grasp of Social Science, boost confidence, and pave the way for excellent results.

QuestionAnswer What is the NCERT Golden Guide for Social Science Class 9? The NCERT Golden Guide for Social Science Class 9 is a comprehensive reference book that covers the entire syllabus of social science, including History, Geography, Political Science, and Economics, designed to help students prepare effectively for exams. How is the NCERT Golden Guide beneficial for Class 9 Social Science students? It provides concise explanations, important points, and practice questions which help students understand concepts clearly, revise efficiently, and score better in exams. Does the NCERT Golden Guide include sample questions and answers? Yes, it includes sample questions with answers, along with previous years' questions, to help students practice and get familiar with the exam pattern. Is the NCERT Golden Guide available in digital format for Class 9 Social Science? Yes, the guide is available in PDF format and can be accessed online through various educational portals and NCERT official resources. Can the NCERT Golden Guide be used for quick revision before exams? Absolutely. Its summarized notes and key points make it an excellent resource for quick revision and last-minute preparation. Are there practice questions in the NCERT Golden Guide for Class 9 Social Science? Yes, the guide contains numerous practice questions, including multiple-choice questions, short answer, and long answer questions to enhance exam readiness. Does the NCERT Golden Guide cover recent updates and syllabus changes? The guide is regularly updated to align with the latest NCERT syllabus and exam pattern, ensuring students access current and relevant content. Is the NCERT Golden Guide suitable for self-study for Class 9 students? Yes, the guide is designed to facilitate self-study by providing clear explanations, practice questions, and quick revision notes. Where can I purchase the NCERT Golden Guide for Class 9 Social Science? You can buy it from online bookstores like Amazon, Flipkart, or from local educational bookstores and NCERT outlets. How does the NCERT Golden Guide help in understanding complex Social Science topics? It simplifies complex topics with easy-to-understand language, diagrams, and summaries, making learning more accessible and engaging for students.

Related keywords: NCERT, Golden Guide, Social Science, Class 9, CBSE, History, Geography, Civics, NCERT Solutions, Textbook

the golden spur

the golden spur is a term that evokes images of adventure, heroism, and the allure of the wild west. Often associated with legendary figures, historical tales, and the spirit of exploration, the golden spur symbolizes achievement, honor, and the pursuit of excellence. Whether you're a history enthusiast, a collector of western memorabilia, or simply captivated by the stories of the Old West, understanding the significance of the golden spur enriches your appreciation of this iconic symbol. In this article, we'll explore the origins, historical significance, types, and cultural impact of the golden spur, providing a comprehensive overview that enhances your knowledge and appreciation of this fascinating emblem.

Origins and Historical Significance of the Golden Spur

Ancient Roots and Early Uses

The concept of spurs dates back thousands of years, with early versions used by various cultures to command horses during warfare, travel, or ceremonial events. While the term "golden spur" specifically emerged in the context of the American West, the idea of a decorative or prestigious spur has ancient roots. The use of gold or gold-plated spurs signified wealth, status, and achievement.

The Golden Spur in the American West

In the 19th century, particularly during the expansion of the American frontier, the golden spur became a symbol of valor among cowboys, ranchers, and military personnel. It was often awarded as a mark of distinction?awarded to those who demonstrated exceptional bravery or service. For example, a cowboy might earn a golden spur after winning a rodeo or completing a significant cattle drive.

Military and Honorary Use

The golden spur has also been used in military contexts, especially in cavalry units. Officers and soldiers who displayed exemplary conduct or achieved notable feats could be honored with a golden spur, symbolizing their distinguished service. Over time, the golden spur has become synonymous with recognition and honor in various military traditions.

Types of Golden Spurs and Their Significance

Decorative vs. Functional Spurs

Golden spurs can be categorized broadly into two types:

- **Decorative Spurs:** Often crafted with intricate designs, gemstones, and gold plating, these are primarily display pieces or awards rather than everyday riding gear.
- **Functional Spurs:** Designed for practical use on horseback, some functional spurs are gilded or gold-plated, especially in ceremonial settings or for special occasions.

Design Variations and Symbols

The design of a golden spur can vary widely, often reflecting the region, culture, or purpose:

- **Western Style:** Featuring ornate leather straps and engraved metalwork, often with motifs like stars, eagles, or cattle brands.
- **Military Style:** Usually more utilitarian but often adorned with medals, insignia, or emblems signifying rank or unit.
- **Custom Designs:** Some golden spurs are personalized with initials, dates, or specific symbols representing achievements or affiliations.

The Cultural Impact of the Golden Spur

Symbol of Achievement and Honor

Throughout history, the golden spur has served as a powerful symbol of achievement. In the Old West, earning a golden spur was a rite of passage, representing a cowboy's dedication, bravery, and expertise. This tradition continues today in various ceremonial contexts, including rodeos, military honors, and awards ceremonies.

Representation in Literature and Media

The golden spur is frequently depicted in Western novels, films, and folklore, often worn by heroic characters or legendary figures like cowboys, outlaws, and lawmen. Its image reinforces themes of courage, independence, and legacy.

Collecting and Preservation

Today, golden spurs are highly sought after by collectors of Western memorabilia. Antique spurs, especially those with historical significance or unique craftsmanship, can fetch high prices at auctions. Museums and historical societies often preserve authentic spurs to educate future generations about Western history and culture.

How to Identify and Appreciate Authentic Golden Spurs

Materials and Craftsmanship

Authentic golden spurs are crafted with quality materials, often featuring:

- Gold or gold-plated metal
- Intricate engravings and embellishments
- High-quality leather straps
- Gemstones or semi-precious stones in decorative accents

Historical Provenance

Authentic pieces often come with documentation or provenance that traces their origin, previous ownership, or historical context. When purchasing or appraising a golden spur, consider consulting experts in Western memorabilia or antique jewelry.

Care and Preservation

Maintaining the condition of a golden spur involves:

- Storing in a dry, cool environment away from direct sunlight
- Cleaning gently with soft cloths to preserve engravings
- Avoiding harsh chemicals that could damage gold plating

Modern Uses and the Golden Spur Today

Ceremonial and Award Contexts

In contemporary times, the golden spur continues to symbolize achievement. It is awarded in various fields, including:

- Military honors
- Rodeo competitions
- Western riding events
- Honorary memberships or recognitions in cowboy and Western heritage organizations

Fashion and Collecting

Golden spurs also serve as fashionable accessories or collectibles, often displayed as art pieces or

part of Western-themed decor. Some enthusiasts commission custom spurs to celebrate their heritage or achievements.

Educational and Cultural Preservation

Museums and cultural institutions utilize authentic golden spurs to educate the public about Western history, cowboy culture, and the symbolism of honor and bravery associated with this emblem.

Conclusion: Embracing the Legacy of the Golden Spur

The golden spur is more than just a piece of metal; it embodies a rich tradition of achievement, honor, and adventure rooted in Western history. Whether as a symbol of personal accomplishment, a collectible artifact, or a cultural icon, the golden spur continues to inspire admiration and respect. Its legacy endures in stories, ceremonies, and the enduring spirit of exploration and excellence that it represents. By understanding its origins and significance, you can deepen your appreciation of this remarkable emblem and its place in the tapestry of history and culture.

The Golden Spur is a term that resonates deeply within the realms of history, culture, and symbolism. Its multifaceted significance spans centuries, embodying notions of power, prestige, and achievement across various contexts—from medieval heraldry to modern branding. This article aims to explore the origins, historical evolution, cultural symbolism, and contemporary representations of the Golden Spur, providing a comprehensive understanding of its enduring legacy.

Origins and Historical Significance of the Golden Spur

Early Heraldic and Symbolic Roots

The concept of the spur as a symbol dates back to medieval Europe, where it was more than just a riding accessory; it became an emblem of knighthood, valor, and martial prowess. The golden spur, in particular, elevated this symbolism, signifying exceptional achievement or honor. During the Middle Ages, spurs were awarded as tokens of recognition for noble deeds, often associated with chivalry and military success.

In heraldic traditions, the spur—especially rendered in gold—was used as a charge or emblem on coats of arms, denoting qualities such as readiness to fight or noble service. The gold color in heraldry symbolizes generosity, elevation of the mind, and wealth, further emphasizing the prestige associated with golden spurs.

Medieval Knighthood and the Role of Spurs

Spurs became integral to the identity of knights. They were not merely functional but also

ceremonial; the act of spurring a horse symbolized readiness for battle or adventure. The golden spur, often awarded during knighting ceremonies or tournaments, represented the pinnacle of martial achievement. It was sometimes given as a reward to knights who demonstrated exceptional bravery or service, acting as a tangible badge of honor.

Historical records indicate that in some regions, such as France and England, the giving of a golden spur could be a formal act tied to feudal loyalty and recognition by monarchs or noble patrons. These awards reinforced social hierarchies and the virtues associated with knighthood.

The Evolution of the Golden Spur as a Cultural and Symbolic Icon

Transition from Military to Civic and Commercial Symbols

Over time, the symbolism of the golden spur transcended the battlefield. By the Renaissance period, spurs began to be used in civic ceremonies, equestrian events, and even as emblematic motifs in art and architecture. The gold spur came to symbolize excellence, reward, and achievement across various domains.

In commercial contexts, the Golden Spur name and imagery have been adopted by numerous brands, clubs, and organizations, often to evoke notions of prestige, tradition, and excellence. For example, luxury brands or high-end clubs may incorporate spurs into their logos or branding to suggest a heritage of honor and distinction.

The Golden Spur in Literature and Popular Culture

Literature and popular culture have further cemented the Golden Spur's symbolic versatility. It appears in Western novels, depicting rugged cowboy heroes awarded or wearing golden spurs as marks of their prowess. Films and television series often portray characters earning golden spurs as a sign of their valor or leadership.

Additionally, the golden spur has been used metaphorically to denote the impetus or motivation to achieve greatness, much like the spur that encourages a horse forward. This figurative use underscores its association with drive, ambition, and reward.

Contemporary Representations and Uses of the Golden Spur

Military, Awards, and Honors

In modern times, the golden spur continues to symbolize achievement, particularly within military and service organizations. For example:

- **Military Decorations:** Some armies and units award golden spurs to soldiers or officers as a mark of specialized skill, excellence, or completion of rigorous training.

- **Professional Honors:** Certain professional societies or fraternities incorporate the golden spur into their insignia or awards, emphasizing merit and distinguished service.

Business, Sports, and Entertainment

The appeal of the golden spur extends into the commercial and entertainment sectors:

- **Branding and Logos:** Companies seeking to evoke tradition and excellence often incorporate golden spur imagery into their branding, especially those linked to equestrian, western, or luxury markets.

- **Sports Teams and Clubs:** Several sports teams, especially those with Western or cowboy themes, adopt the golden spur as part of their emblem, symbolizing grit, leadership, and achievement.

- **Events and Competitions:** Equestrian events, rodeos, and horse shows frequently use the motif of the golden spur to denote prestige and mastery.

Symbolic and Cultural Significance Today

In contemporary culture, the golden spur remains a potent symbol of achievement and aspiration. It is often used in awards ceremonies, promotional materials, and personal insignias to evoke a sense of honor and tradition.

Moreover, in the realm of personal development and motivation, the 'golden spur' metaphor has been adopted to inspire individuals to pursue their goals vigorously, emphasizing perseverance and reward.

The Golden Spur in Global Contexts

European Traditions and Variations

While the concept of the golden spur is rooted primarily in European history, variations exist across different countries:

- France: Known for its chivalric orders and ceremonial awards, France has historically associated golden spurs with the Ordre des Spadassins, emphasizing martial valor and noble service.

- England: The awarding of spurs, including gold ones, was a significant part of medieval knighthood and royal ceremonies.

- Spain: Spurred awards and decorations have played roles in military and royal traditions, often linked to the Reconquista and subsequent military orders.

American West and Cowboy Culture

In the American West, the golden spur became a symbol of cowboy identity, often associated with rodeo champions and trail riders. It epitomizes rugged individualism, mastery of horsemanship, and the pioneering spirit.

The cowboy's golden spur is frequently depicted in Western movies and literature as the emblem of a hero—tough, honorable, and free-spirited. The design of these spurs varies, but the gold embellishment remains a landmark of distinction.

Global Influence and Modern Adaptations

The influence of the golden spur has extended beyond Western and European traditions, inspiring fashion designers, artists, and cultural icons worldwide. Its universal symbolism of excellence allows it to be adapted into diverse cultural narratives, often stylized to suit contemporary tastes.

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of the Golden Spur

The golden spur is more than an ornamental accessory; it is a powerful symbol woven into the fabric of history and culture. From its origins as a martial emblem of knighthood to its modern incarnations in awards, branding, and popular imagery, the golden spur embodies ideals of honor, achievement, and aspiration.

Its versatility as a symbol allows it to resonate across different societies and eras, continually adapting while maintaining its core message. Whether viewed through the lens of medieval chivalry, Western heroism, or contemporary excellence, the golden spur remains a compelling icon of human endeavor and recognition.

As society continues to evolve, the golden spur's symbolism persists, reminding us of the virtues of

perseverance, honor, and the pursuit of greatness. Its gleam, like the enduring human spirit it represents, remains timeless and inspiring.

QuestionAnswer What is the Golden Spur in the context of historical landmarks? The Golden Spur is a historic landmark located in [specific location], known for its architectural significance and historical importance dating back to the [specific era]. Where is the Golden Spur located? The Golden Spur is situated in [city or region], making it a popular destination for tourists and history enthusiasts alike. What is the historical significance of the Golden Spur? The Golden Spur served as [a key location, a symbol of power, or a notable site during a specific period], playing an important role in the area's history. Are there any legends or stories associated with the Golden Spur? Yes, local legends suggest that the Golden Spur was once owned by [a notable figure or legend], and it is said to hold mystical or cultural significance. Can visitors tour the Golden Spur today? Yes, guided tours and visits are available for the public, offering insights into its history and architecture. What architectural features make the Golden Spur unique? The Golden Spur is renowned for its [distinctive design elements, such as ornate carvings, gold accents, or particular structural styles]. How has the Golden Spur been preserved or restored over the years? The site has undergone careful preservation and restoration efforts to maintain its historical integrity, including [specific restoration projects or conservation initiatives]. Is the Golden Spur featured in any popular media or cultural references? Yes, the Golden Spur has appeared in [films, books, or documentaries], highlighting its cultural significance and adding to its popularity.

Related keywords: golden spur, western novel, cowboy adventure, frontier story, rugged hero, old west, outlaws, cattle ranch, western legend, frontier town

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